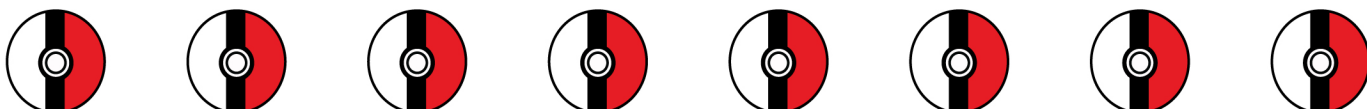


Happy Birthday





DID YOU SEE WHO ALL IS HERE
TO CELEBRATE THE DAY WITH YOU?
I INVITED EVERYONE TO WISH YOU
THE MOST AMAZING BIRTHDAY EVER!